

***Exhibit 1: Journal of Economic Literature***  
**Classification L: Industrial Organization**

**L - Industrial Organization**

*L0 - General*

L00 - General

*L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance*

L10 - General

L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms

L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies

L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets

L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks

L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility

L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics: Industrial Structure and Structural Change; Industrial Price Indices

L17 - Open Source Products and Markets

L19 - Other

*L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior*

L20 - General

L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm

L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure

L23 - Organization of Production

L24 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures; Technology Licensing

L25 - Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope

L26 - Entrepreneurship

L29 - Other

*L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise*

L30 - General

L31 - Nonprofit Institutions; NGOs

L32 - Public Enterprises; Public-Private Enterprises

L33 - Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises and Nonprofit Institutions; Privatization; Contracting Out

L38 - Public Policy

L39 - Other

*L4 - Antitrust Issues and Policies*

L40 - General

L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices

L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts

L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation

L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprises, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations

L49 - Other

*L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy*

- L50 - General
- L51 - Economics of Regulation
- L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
- L53 - Enterprise Policy
- L59 - Other

*L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing*

- L60 - General
- L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
- L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
- L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
- L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments
- L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology
- L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco; Wine and Spirits
- L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
- L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
- L69 - Other

*L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction*

- L70 - General
- L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
- L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources

L73 - Forest Products

- L74 - Construction
- L78 - Government Policy
- L79 - Other

*L8 - Industry Studies: Services*

- L80 - General
- L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; e-Commerce
- L82 - Entertainment; Media
- L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
- L84 - Personal, Professional, and Business Services
- L85 - Real Estate Services
- L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
- L87 - Postal and Delivery Services
- L88 - Government Policy
- L89 - Other

*L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities*

- L90 - General
- L91 - Transportation: General
- L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation
- L93 - Air Transportation
- L94 - Electric Utilities
- L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
- L96 - Telecommunications
- L97 - Utilities: General
- L98 - Government Policy
- L99 - Other